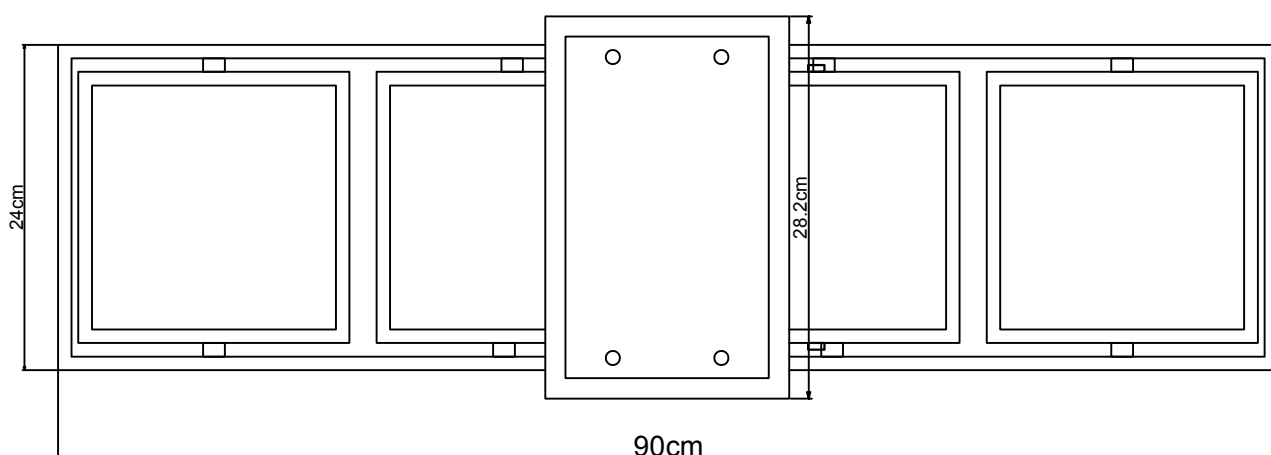
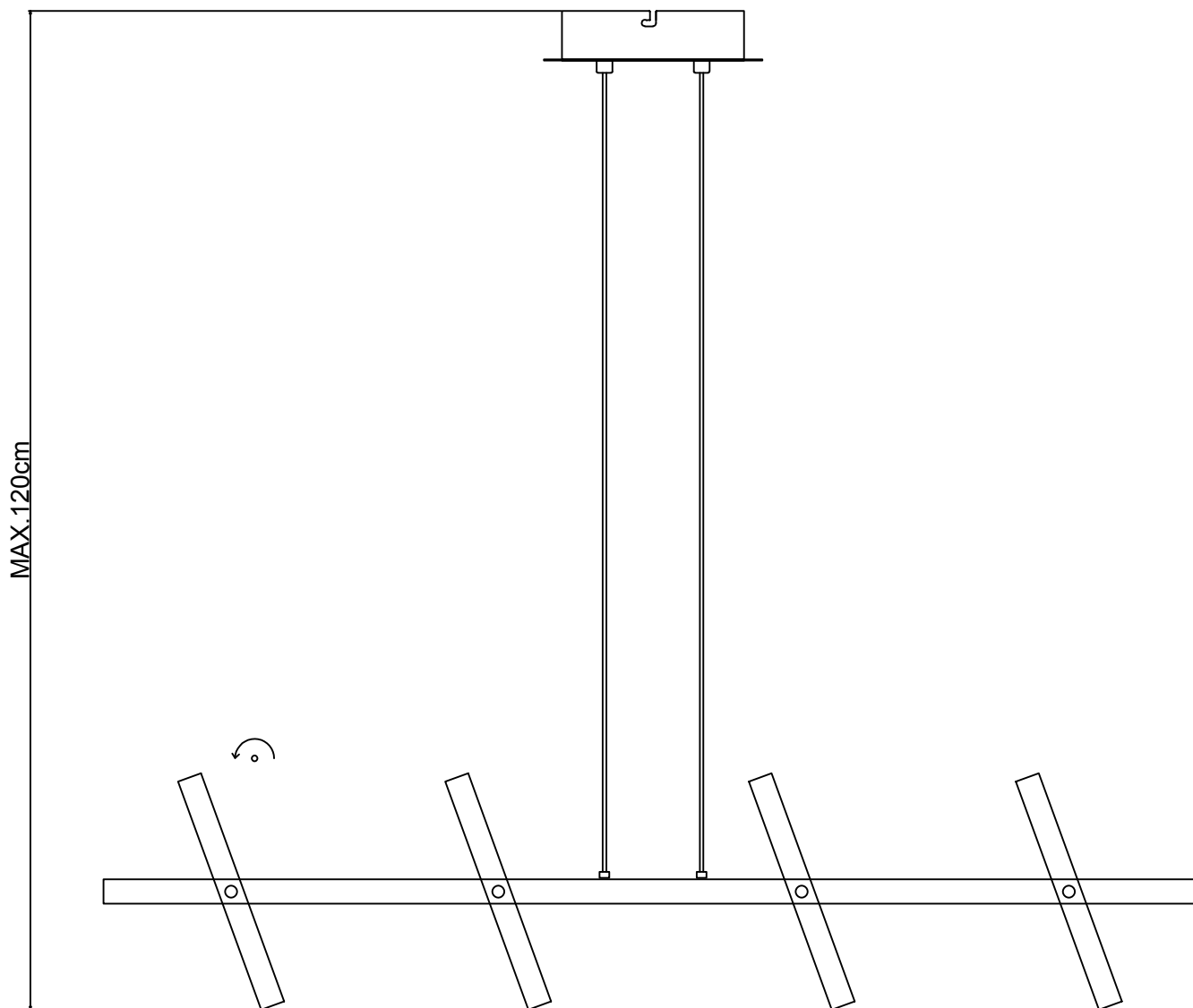




67194-60 90x28.2x120cm